



- DataBook
- StatAdvisor
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- Principal Components Analysis
- Multiple Variable Analysis
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- Simple Regression
- One-Way ANOVA
- One-Way ANOVA
- PC carbo
- One-Way ANOVA
- Discriminant Analysis
- Multiple Variable Analysis
- PC\_balanced01

	Probe	Pflanze Boden	Pflanze	Boden	WS_perc	WuFM	SpFM	CO2
	Numeric	Character	Character	Character	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
1	1	F NS	F	NS	75,769768	2,050000	6,241667	2,332400
2	2	L NS	L	NS	75,403092	7,183333	2,025000	2,646000
3	3	M NS	M	NS	51,796094	0,858333	1,900000	3,635800
4	4	P NS	P	NS	75,735572	2,200000	6,000000	2,714600
5	5	P NS	P	NS	61,169953	0,341667	5,033333	2,322600
6	6	PB	PB	PB	52,719268	2,850000	7,766667	0,823200
7	7	PB	PB	PB	50,387357	14,641667	2,658333	2,116800
8	8	PB	PB	PB	38,498208	2,941667	1,320833	0,921200
9	9	PB	PB	PB	54,168284	2,125000	3,966667	1,274000
10	10	PB	PB	PB	54,630549	0,558333	3,766667	0,803600
11	11	PB	PB	PB	51,457784	4,616667	5,208333	1,626800
12	12	ML	ML	ML	56,792496	0,550000	6,391667	1,283800
13	13	ML	ML	ML	44,015017	6,000000	2,900000	2,469600
14	14	ML	ML	ML	22,427126	3,166667	4,983333	3,018400
15	15	ML	ML	ML	31,153205	0,750000	6,558333	1,862000
16	16	ML	ML	ML	56,332567	0,250000	4,508333	1,381800
17	17	ML	ML	ML	27,105270	1,608333	4,583333	1,626800
18	18	F SA	F	SA	56,150397	0,600000	5,433333	1,470000
19	19	L SA	L	SA	61,692421	4,200000	1,775000	2,156000
20	20	M SA	M	SA	53,755691	1,058333	2,100000	2,812600

Describe Compare Relate Forecast SPC DOE SnapStats!! Statlets Tools R Interface

- Numeric Data
- Categorical Data
- Distribution Fitting
- Life Data
- Multivariate Methods**
  - Multiple-Variable Analysis (Correlations)...
  - Principal Components...**
  - Factor Analysis...
  - Canonical Correlations...
  - Cluster Analysis...
  - Correspondence Analysis...
  - Multiple Correspondence Analysis...
  - Item Reliability Analysis...
  - Multivariate Normality Test
- Time Series
- Point Processes
- Geospatial Data

Click on a menu item with the right mouse button to display documentation.



## Principal Components

Probe

- Pflanze Boden
- Pflanze
- Boden
- WS\_perc
- WuFM
- SpFM
- CO2
- GLY
- FRU
- GLU
- MYOIN
- SACH
- RAF
- TRE
- Summe\_ZU
- ZU\_TREGLY
- Summe\_AS
- DHA
- SACHase
- BGLU
- PROT
- PASE

Sort column names

OK Cancel Del

Data:



(Point Labels)



(Select:)



## Principal Components

Probe

- Pflanze Boden
- Pflanze
- Boden
- WS\_perc
- WuFM
- SpFM
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- TRE
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- ZU\_TREGLY
- Summe\_AS
- DHA
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- BGLU
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Sort column names

OK Cancel Delete Transfo

Data:



(Point Labels:)



(Select:)



WS\_perc

- WuFM
- SpFM
- CO2
- GLY
- FRU
- GLU
- MYOIN
- SACH
- RAF
- TRE
- Summe\_ZU
- ZU\_TREGLY

## Principal Components Options

Missing Value Treatment

Listwise  
 Pairwise

Extract By

Minimum Eigenvalue  
 Number of Components

Standardize

Minimum Eigenvalue: 1.0

OK Cancel Help

## Principal Components - Analysis Options

**Missing Values Treatment:** method of handling missing values when estimating the sample covariances or correlations. Specify *Listwise* to use only cases with no missing values for any of the input variables. Specify *Pairwise* to use all pairs of observations in which neither value is missing.

**Standardize:** check this box to base the analysis on the sample correlation matrix rather than the sample covariance matrix. This corresponds to standardizing each input variable before calculating the covariances, by subtracting its mean and dividing by its standard deviation.

**Extract By:** the criterion used to determine the number of principal components to extract.

**Minimum Eigenvalue:** if extracting by magnitude of the eigenvalues, the smallest eigenvalue for which a component will be extracted.

**Number of Components:** if extracting by number of components, the number  $k$ .

## Tables and Graphs

<b>TABLES</b>	<b>GRAPHS</b>	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Analysis Summary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Scree Plot	Cancel
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Component Weights	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2D Scatterplot	All
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Data Table	<input type="checkbox"/> 3D Scatterplot	Store
<input type="checkbox"/> Factorability Tests	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2D Component Plot	Help
	<input type="checkbox"/> 3D Component Plot	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2D Biplot	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3D Biplot	



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Text font size:  X ticks: Horizontal Y-axis Z-axis  
 Label:  Row:

**Principal Components Analysis**

Data variables:  
 WS\_perc  
 WuFM  
 SpFM  
 CO2  
 GLY  
 FRU

The red line is the Eigenvalue < 1 boundary (>1 values signify irrelevant principal components)

**Table of Component Weights**

	Component	Component	Component	Component
	1	2	3	4
WS_perc	-0,0661636	-0,144969	0,562383	-0,0
WuFM	-0,000921234	-0,330041	-0,208163	-0,0
SpFM	0,0884215	0,0819962	0,218464	-0,1
CO2	-0,313029	0,0506719	-0,0547858	-0,1

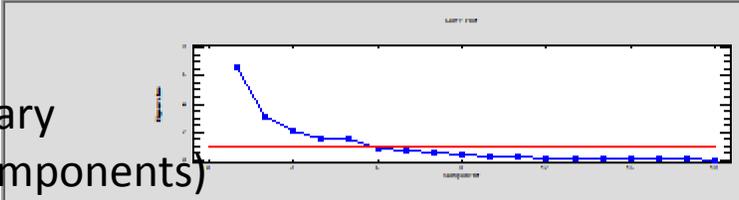
**Table of Principal Components**

Row	Component	Component	Component	Component
	1	2	3	4
1	-3,67463	-2,15983	2,6657	-0,68122
2	-3,86479	-1,74175	0,833307	0,206587
3	-6,16435	-0,669003	0,124658	-1,97732
4	-2,32326	0,0762055	1,55944	-0,257208

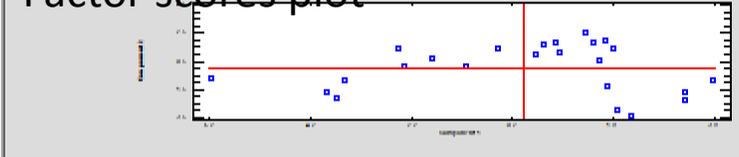
**Factorability Tests**

Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy  
 KMO = 0,446819

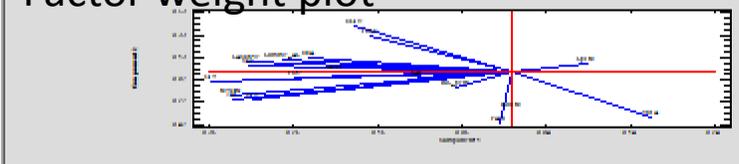
Bartlett's Test of Sphericity  
 Chi-Square = 395,045  
 D.F. = 153  
 P-Value = 0,0



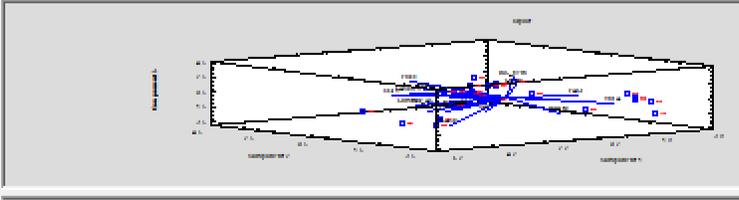
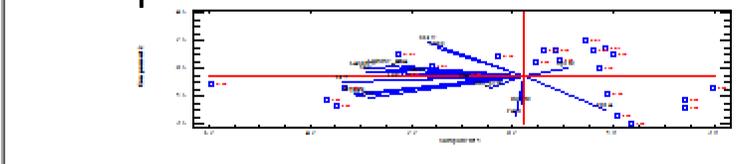
Factor scores plot



Factor weight plot



2D biplot



Use the right mouse button to select options



- DataBook
- StatAdvisor
- StatGallery
- StatReporter
- StatFolio Comments

Store the PCAs !

Text font size: [dropdown] X ticks: Horizontal [dropdown] X-axis Y-axis Z-axis

Label: [input] Row: [input] [Reset]

### Principal Components Analysis

#### Point Identification

Identify by: Pflanze Boden

Point Labels:

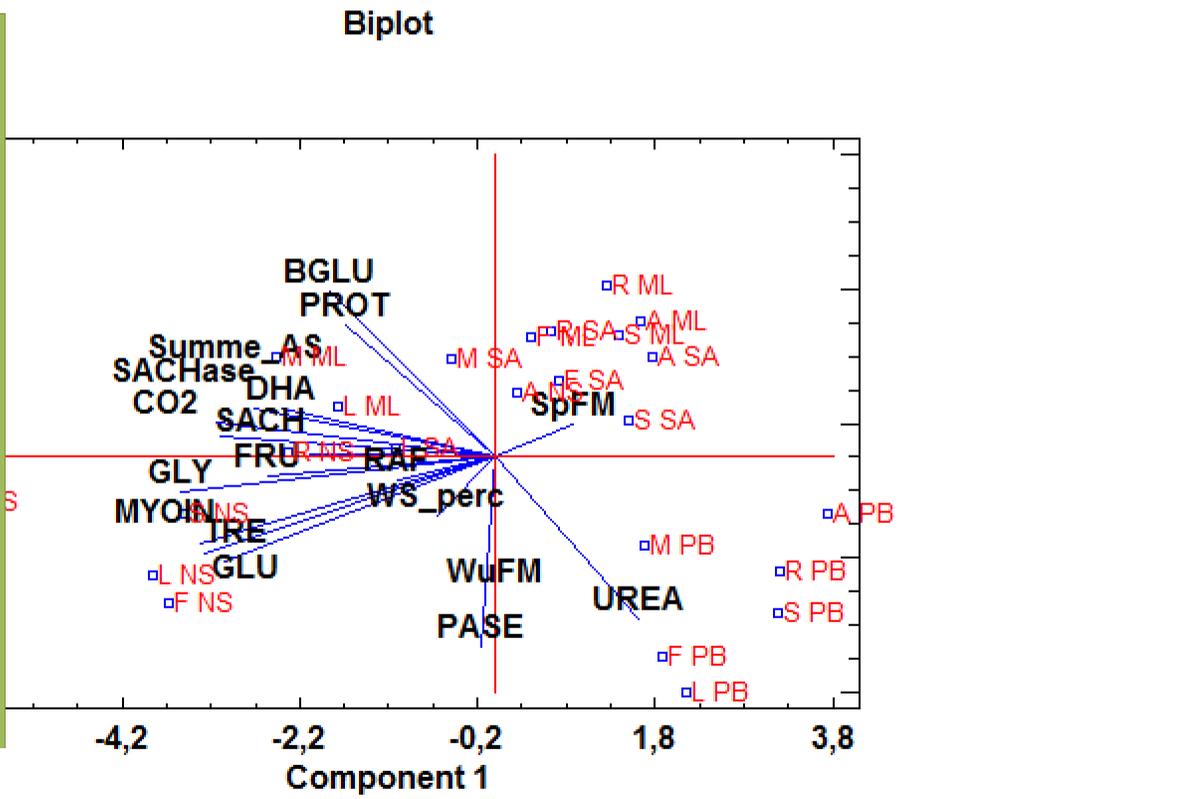
- No labels on graph
- Click point to label
- Label unusual points
- Label all points

Label Position:

- Top left
- Top center
- Top right
- Center left
- Center
- Center right
- Bottom left
- Bottom center
- Bottom right

Sort column names

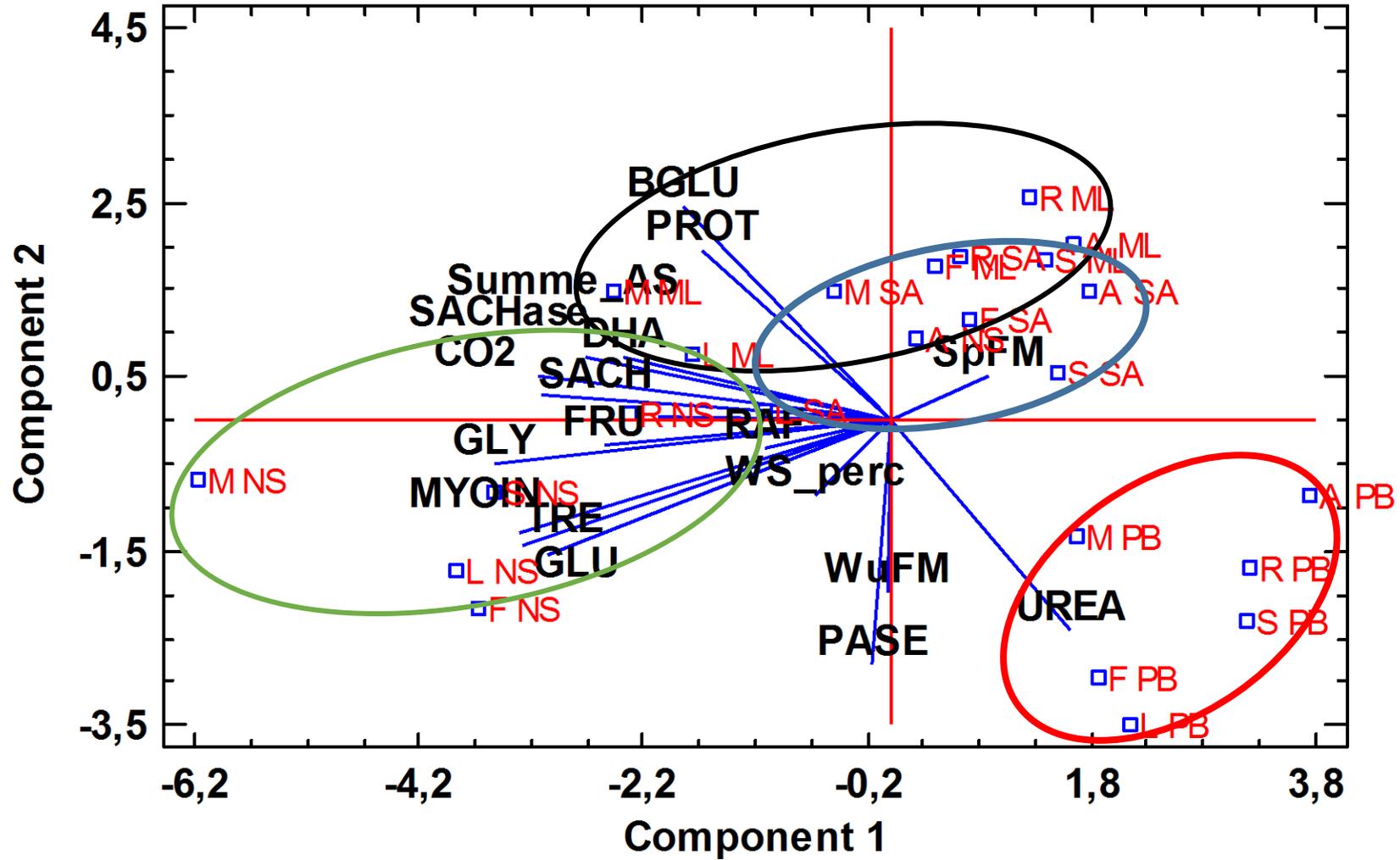
OK Cancel Delete Help



PCA (Z-transformed)

**Biplot**

Centriods to be calculated by means of Anova





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Text font size:  X ticks: Horizontal Y-axis Z-axis

Label:  Row:

**Principal Components Analysis**

Data variables: WS\_p, WuFM, SpFM, CO2, GLY, FRU

**Table of Contents**

WS_pe
WuFM
SpFM
CO2

**Table of Results**

Row
1
2
3
4

**Factor Statistics**

Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin =

Bartlett's Chi-Square = 395,045  
D.F. = 153  
P-Value = 0,0

### Save Results Options

Save

- Eigenvalues
- Component Weights
- Principal Components

Autosave

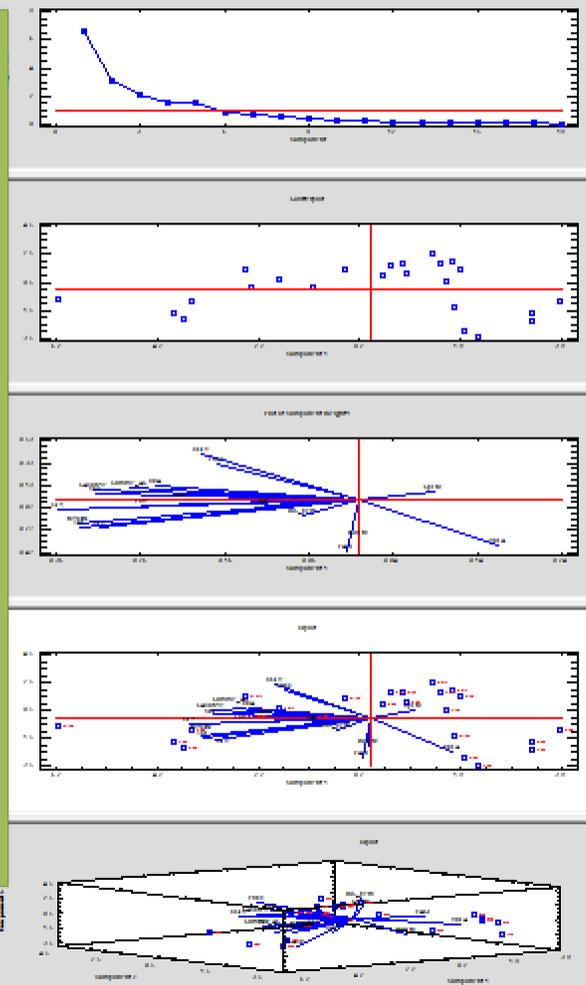
**Target Variables**

EIGENVALS  
CMPWGT  
PC

**Datasheet**

- A  N
- B  O
- C  P
- D  Q
- E  R
- F  S
- G  T
- H  U
- I  V
- J  W
- K  X
- L  Y
- M  Z

Save comments



Use the right mouse button to select options



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H:\Gert\DIVUNI\StatSS2

	PC_3	PC_carbo_1	PC_c
1	2,6657	3,42939	3,5154
2	0,833307	3,44062	3,4983
3	0,124658	5,35503	5,4622
4	1,55944	1,96605	2,0023
5	1,28962	-0,889242	-0,936
6	-2,29888	3,59581	2,9335
7	0,537749	-0,514672	-0,502
8	-1,11471	-1,0819	-1,054
9	-1,44051	-0,850751	-0,829
10	-0,0849129	-2,12404	-2,111
11	-0,160859	-2,77265	-2,769
12	-0,412148	-1,79105	-1,791
13	0,737796	-0,864652	-0,844
14	-2,57051	1,87511	1,9155
15	-3,44613	2,94748	3,0178
16	-0,445951	-1,40959	-1,385

compare01 B C

## DataBook Properties

- Undo Delete Ctrl+Z
- Cut Ctrl+X
- Copy Ctrl+C
- Copy Transposed...
- Paste Ctrl+V
- Paste Link Ctrl+L

Insert

Delete

Modify Column... Shift+F5Generate Data... Shift+F7

Recode Data...

Replace Censored Values...

Sort File...

Convert from Excel Date-Time...

Find and Replace...

Clear Highlighted Rows

Split file...

Combine columns...

Create data and code columns...

Update Formulas...

Print... F4Print Preview... Shift+F3Save Data File Shift+F12Save Data File As... F12

You may allways add and edit in the datasheet,  
do not verget so save it at once!

Click on a menu item with the right mouse button to display documentation.

Y-axis Z-axis

Reset

Col\_33

NUM



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Text font size:  X ticks: Horizontal Y-axis Z-axis  
 Label:  Row:

H:\Gert\DIVUNI\StatSS20\Boden\compare01.sgd

	PC_3	PC_1_max	PC_2_max	PC_3_max	PC_carbo_1	PC_carbo_a_1
	Principal Components				Principal Components	ohne Raf
	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
1	2,6657	25,115853990683	21,998148605076	100	3,42939	3,51541
2	0,833307	23,197630667363	28,921504498492	70,019404672501	3,44062	3,49833
3	0,124658	0,0010087417560	46,686069329606	58,424883792844	5,35503	5,46227
4	1,55944	38,747687459524	59,026634915851	81,899989037832	1,96605	2,00237
5	1,28962	64,626109868117	73,513361341615	77,485344236595	-0,889242	-0,936908
6	-2,29888	26,572678834782	43,873323518842	18,772302693257	3,59581	2,93353
7	0,537749	81,067430351425	8,9131914372156	65,183649027394	-0,514672	-0,502821
8	-1,11471	83,870622817335	0,0016559883020	38,147033752022	-1,0819	-1,05442
9	-1,44051	79,043490892070	35,882948122854	32,816475319575	-0,850751	-0,829545
10	-0,0849129	94,563083683198	29,627121114016	54,996001263103	-2,12404	-2,1116
11	-0,160859	100	43,644548734907	53,753413406235	-2,77265	-2,76991
12	-0,412148	94,324919754593	19,659727523684	49,641962522476	-1,79105	-1,79199
13	0,737796	66,348001783455	87,040732344266	68,456706801288	-0,864652	-0,844443
14	-2,57051	44,312209608467	70,165068913953	14,328043678510	1,87511	1,91552
15	-3,44613	37,309726086263	82,138344574733	0,0016361443930	2,94748	3,01788

compare01 B C Boden

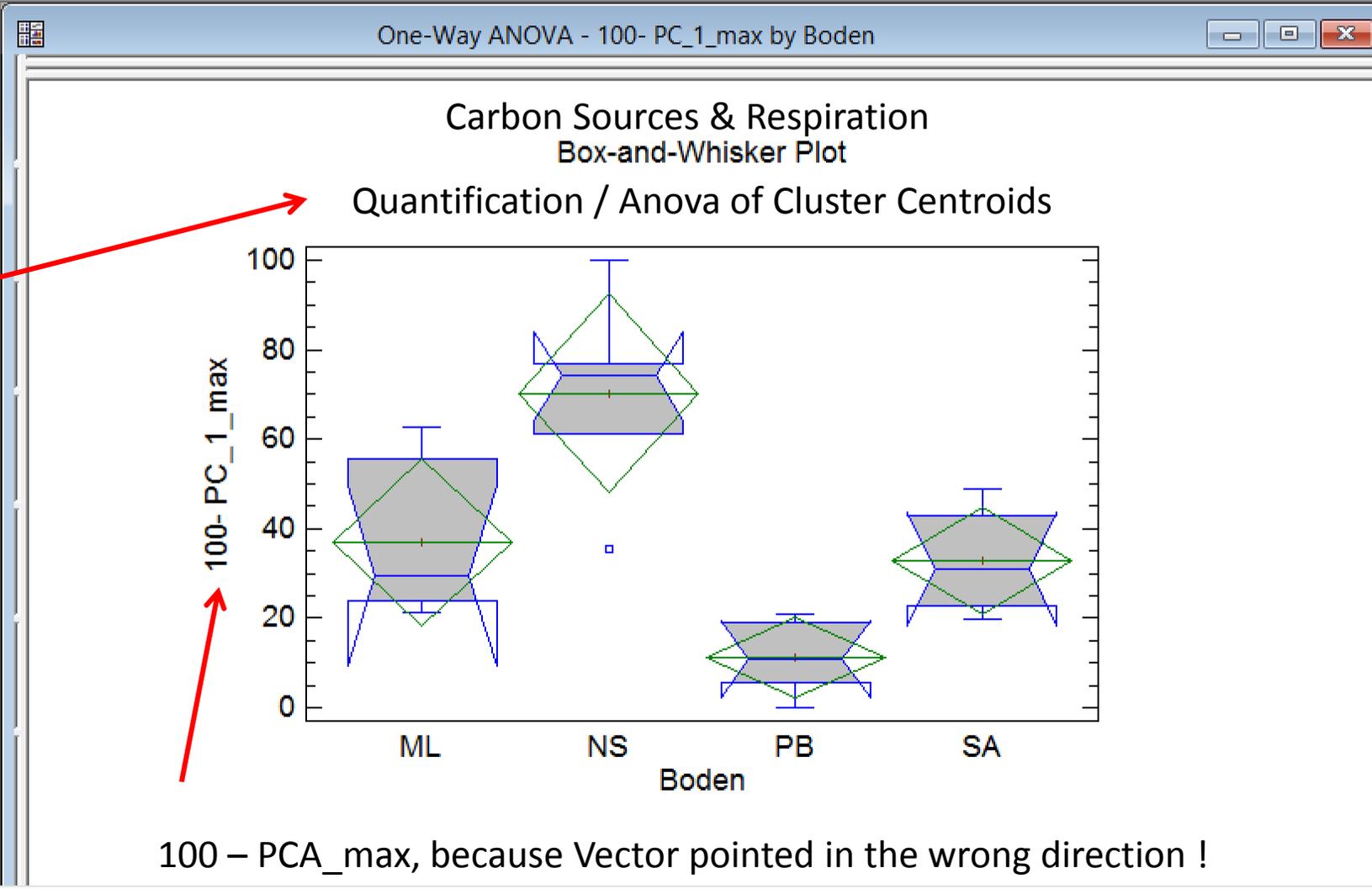
### Decentered and max-Standardized PCA- Metavariablen

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Text font size:  X ticks: Horizontal Y-axis Z-axis  
 Label:  Row:



100 - PCA\_max, because Vector pointed in the wrong direction !



NMDS: non (para) metric dimensional scaling

Resemblance: D1 Euclidean distance

(Primer6, R)

2D Stress: 0.03

*Boden*

- ▲ NS
- ▼ PB
- ML
- ◆ SA

*Distance*

<span style="color: green;">—</span>	52
<span style="color: blue;">- - -</span>	100
<span style="color: cyan;">- · - · -</span>	160

